



What is Glioblastoma (GBM)?

> An aggressive and often fatal brain cancer. > A tumor that spreads like roots into healthy brain tissue, making it difficult to treat.

How Common is GBM?

- Most common cancerous brain/CNS tumor.
- Approximately 13,140 individuals diagnosed in 2020.
- Most common in adults, age 55 years and older.
- More common in men than women, rare in children.

What Causes GBM?

- For most, the cause of GBM is unknown.
- GBM is not preventable.

What are Common Symptoms of GBM?

 Headaches, seizures, memory loss, fatigue, nausea, vomiting, and changes in mood, personality, cognition, coordination, muscle control, balance and speech.

How is GBM Treated?



- o There is no known cure for GBM.
- Surgery, radiation, chemotherapy and/or tumor treating fields to slow/prevent tumor growth.
- Medications to decrease side effects and ease symptoms.

What is the Prognosis of GBM?

 While outcomes are relatively poor, there are reports of long-term survival (approx. 6.8% 5-year survival).

What is the Quality of Life after Treatment?

o GBM survivors commonly report fatigue; poor sleep; concentration problems; mood changes such as depression; cognitive changes such as motor speed, mental speed, attention, memory, and planning difficulty; and, financial burden.

What are the Latest Research Breakthroughs?

 Tumor Treating Fields to prolong life expectancy; FDA-approved for GBM in 2015.



 Biomarkers have been identified for more accurate diagnosis and prognosis.

What can be Done?

- More research to understand how GBM develops and resists treatments.
- More patients involved in clinical trials to move the best treatments forward.
- o Greater investments in brain tumor research from industry and government.
- o Increase patient access to education, support services and resources.
- Greater awareness of GBM and the patient experience.

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